

## **Summary Document for** Interim Clinical Considerations for Use of COVID-19 Vaccines Currently Authorized in the United States



	Pfizer-BioNTech	Moderna	Janssen
Vaccine type	mRNA	mRNA	Replication-incompetent adenovirus type 26 vector
Authorized age groups	≥16 years	≥18 years	≥18 years
Dose	30 μg	100 μg	5×1010 viral particles
Dose volume	0.3 ml	0.5 ml	0.5 ml
Number of doses in series	2	2	1
Interval between doses	3 weeks (21 days)	1 month (28 days)	N/A
All currently authorized COVD-19 vaccines All currently authorized COVD-19 vaccines			
Interchangeability of Vaccines	Vaccines are not interchangeable. However, in exceptional situations, such as a contraindication to a second dose of mRNA vaccine, interchangeability may be allowed.*		
Interval between COVID-19 and other (non-COVID-19) vaccines	14 days. However, COVID-19 and other vaccines may be administered in a shorter period in <u>urgent situations</u> such as a tetanus-toxoid containing vaccine for after wound management, or to vaccinate residents of long-term care facilities to avoid delays to COVID-19 vaccination.		
Persons with prior or current COVID-19	<ul> <li>COVID-19 vaccines can be given safely to people with prior SARS-CoV-2 infection</li> <li>Defer vaccination until person has recovered from the acute illness and <u>criteria</u> have been met for them to discontinue isolation</li> <li>While vaccine supply remains limited, persons may choose to temporarily delay vaccination due to low risk of reinfection in the months after initial infection</li> </ul>		
Persons who received monoclonal antibodies or convalescent plasma for COVID-19 treatment	■ Defer vaccination for at least 90 days		
Persons with a known SARS- CoV-2 exposure	<ul> <li>Persons in community or outpatient setting should defer vaccination until <u>quarantine period</u> has ended</li> <li>Residents or patients in congregate settings may be vaccinated if they do not have <u>symptoms consistent with COVID-19</u></li> </ul>		
Persons with underlying conditions	<ul> <li>May receive COVID-19 vaccine (including persons with immunocompromising conditions; autoimmune conditions; and history of Guillain-Barré syndrome, Bell's palsy, and dermal filler use)</li> </ul>		
Pregnant or lactating people	■ May choose to be vaccinated		
Adolescents	<ul> <li>Adolescents aged 18 years and older are eligible for all COVID-19 vaccines</li> <li>Adolescents aged 16-17 are ONLY eligible for Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 vaccines</li> </ul>		
Contraindications	<ul> <li>Severe allergic reaction (e.g., anaphylaxis) after a previous dose or to component of the COVID-19 vaccine</li> <li>Immediate allergic reaction of any severity to a previous dose or known (diagnosed) allergy to a component of the vaccine</li> </ul>		
Precaution	■ Immediate allergic reaction to any other vaccine or injectable therapy (i.e., intramuscular, intravenous, or subcutaneous vaccines or therapies [excluding subcutaneous immunotherapy for allergies, i.e., "allergy shots"])		
Post-vaccination observation periods	<ul> <li>30 minutes: persons with a precaution to vaccination (i.e., history of an immediate allergic reaction of any severity to a vaccine or injectable therapy) and persons with a history of anaphylaxis due to any cause</li> <li>15 minutes: all other persons</li> </ul>		
SARS-CoV-2 antibody testing	<ul> <li>Antibody testing not recommended for vaccine decision-making or to assess immunity following vaccination</li> </ul>		

<sup>\*</sup>Although CDC provides considerations for a mixed series in exceptional circumstances, this is still considered an administration error that requires VAERS reporting

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